

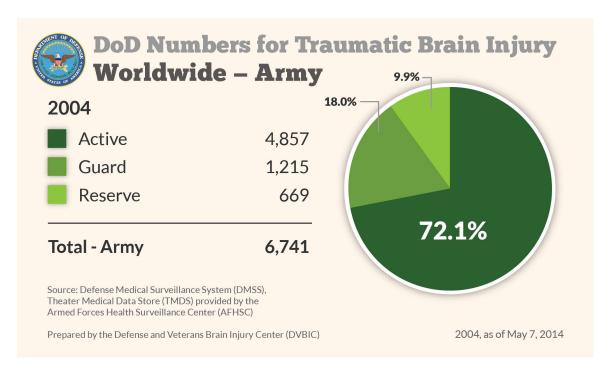
Worldwide numbers represent medical diagnoses of TBI that occurred anywhere U.S. forces are located including the continental United States since 2000.

Concussion/Mild TBI is characterized by the following: A confused or disoriented state which lasts less than 24 hours; loss of consciousness for up to 30 minutes; memory loss lasting less than 24 hours; and structural brain imaging (MRI or CT scan) yielding normal results.

Moderate TBI is characterized by the following: A confused or disoriented state which lasts more than 24 hours; loss of consciousness for more than 30 minutes, but less than 24 hours; memory loss lasting greater than 24 hours but less than seven days; and structural brain imaging yielding normal or abnormal results.

Severe TBI is characterized by the following: A confused or disoriented state which lasts more than 24 hours; loss of consciousness for more than 24 hours; memory loss for more than seven days; and structural brain imaging yielding normal or abnormal results.

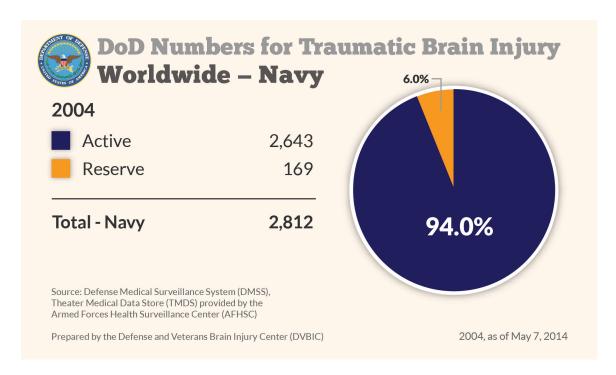
Penetrating TBI, or open head injury, is characterized by the following: A head injury in which the dura mater, the outer layer of the meninges, is penetrated. Penetrating injuries can be caused by high-velocity projectiles or objects of lower velocity such as knives, or bone fragments from a skull fracture that are driven into the brain.



Service	Component	Severity	Diagnosed
Army	Active	Penetrating	124
		Severe	62
		Moderate	516
		Mild	3,996
		Not Classifiable	159
	Guard	Penetrating	37
		Severe	9
		Moderate	144
		Mild	984
		Not Classifiable	41
	Reserve	Penetrating	16
		Severe	10
		Moderate	84
		Mild	537
		Not Classifiable	22

Source: Defense Medical Surveillance System (DMSS),

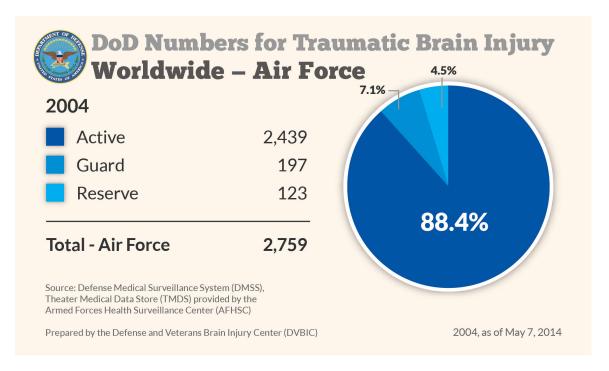
Theater Medical Data Store (TMDS) provided by the Armed Forces Health Surveillance Center (AFHSC)



Service	Component	Severity	Diagnosed
Navy	Active	Penetrating	54
		Severe	33
		Moderate	269
		Mild	2,219
		Not Classifiable	68
	Reserve	Penetrating	9
		Severe	2
		Moderate	24
		Mild	132
		Not Classifiable	2

Source: Defense Medical Surveillance System (DMSS),

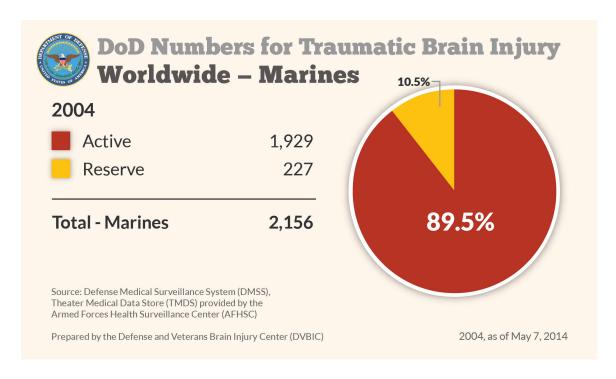
Theater Medical Data Store (TMDS) provided by the Armed Forces Health Surveillance Center (AFHSC)



Service	Component	Severity	Diagnosed
Air Force	Active	Penetrating	36
		Severe	21
		Moderate	228
		Mild	2,085
		Not Classifiable	69
	Guard	Penetrating	3
		Severe	3
		Moderate	13
		Mild	173
		Not Classifiable	5
	Reserve	Penetrating	3
		Severe	1
		Moderate	8
		Mild	107
		Not Classifiable	4

Source: Defense Medical Surveillance System (DMSS),

Theater Medical Data Store (TMDS) provided by the Armed Forces Health Surveillance Center (AFHSC)



Service	Component	Severity	Diagnosed
Marines	Active	Penetrating	68
		Severe	20
		Moderate	263
		Mild	1,510
		Not Classifiable	68
	Reserve	Penetrating	8
		Severe	1
		Moderate	32
		Mild	181
		Not Classifiable	5

Source: Defense Medical Surveillance System (DMSS),

Theater Medical Data Store (TMDS) provided by the Armed Forces Health Surveillance Center (AFHSC)